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Patient Name:	DOB	Patient ID/Medical Record #	Gender	Monogram Accession #
Date Collected	Date Received	Date Reported	Mode	Report Status
Referring Physician			Reference Lab ID/Order #	
Comments:			HIV-1 Envelope Subtype: B	

Troptotype Result



Dual/Mixed virus population can use CXCR4 and/or CCR5 co-receptors to enter the CD4+ cell.

The sample demonstrates predominant CCR5 co-receptor use. CXCR4 co-receptor use is detected, but at a low level.**

ABOUT TROPISM

TROFILE[®] DNA—A NEW TROPISM ASSAY FROM MONOGRAM BIOSCIENCES.

Trofile DNA meets the US standards for technical validation as established by the Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments. Trofile DNA is a single cycle pseudovirion based tropism assay that uses the complete gp160 coding region of HIV-1 to evaluate tropism. Instead of using HIV-1 RNA isolated from patient plasma, Trofile DNA uses cell associated viral DNA taken from whole blood cells infected with HIV. HIV-1 envelopes encoded by the viral DNA are tested in a cell-based viral infectivity assay in order to determine which co-receptor the HIV-1 virus population is capable of using: CCR5, CXCR4, or both, known as D/M (dual/mixed).

TROFILE DNA VIRAL CLASSIFICATION

Co-receptor tropism is defined as an interaction of a virus with a specific co-receptor on the target cell. To gain entry into CD4+ cells, HIV must bind to the cell surface CD4 receptor and to one of two co-receptors, CCR5 or CXCR4. Trofile DNA uses the complete gp160 coding region of the HIV-1 envelope protein ensuring that all of the determinants of tropism tested.

CCR5 Tropic (R5) HIV-1:

Virus uses CCR5 to enter CD4+ cells.

CXCR4 Tropic (X4) HIV-1:

Virus uses CXCR4 to enter CD4+ cells.

DUAL/MIXED Tropic (D/M) HIV-1:

Dual-tropic viruses can use either CXCR4 or CCR5 to enter CD4+ cells. Mixed-tropic populations contain viruses with 2 or more tropisms.

Nonreportable:

Co-receptor tropism could not be determined. Common causes of nonreportable results are reduced viral fitness or compromised sample handling. Please note that Trofile DNA sample collection and handling instructions differ from Trofile and other Monogram assays.

For more information on interpreting this report, please visit www.MonogramHIV.com or call Customer Service at 800-777-0177 between the hours of 6:30am to 5:00pm PT Monday through Friday.

Trofile uses the complete gp160 coding region of the HIV-1 envelope protein ensuring that all of the determinants of tropism are tested. Subtype is determined based on the HIV-1 gp41 envelope region. This assay meets the standards for performance characteristics and all other quality control and assurance requirements established by the Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments. The results have been disclosed to you from confidential records protected by law and are not to be disclosed to unauthorized persons. Further disclosure of these results is prohibited without specific consent of the persons to whom it pertains, or as permitted by law.

**Low level CXCR4 results are near the limit of detection of Trofile and may vary on re-test.